

<p><b>History:</b> The student will demonstrate an understanding of issues and events in U.S. history.</p>	<p><b>Geography and Culture:</b> The student will demonstrate an understanding of geographic and cultural influences on historical issues and events.</p>	<p><b>Government and Citizenship:</b> The student will demonstrate an understanding of the role of government and the civic process on historical issues and events.</p>	<p><b>Economics, Science, Technology and Society:</b> The student will demonstrate an understanding of economic and technological influences on historical issues and events.</p>
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**(8.1) History.** The student understands traditional historical points of re

**(8.11) Geography** The student understands the physical characteristics of North America and how humans adapted to and modified the environment through the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century. (Readiness and Supporting Standard)

Recognizes the physical characteristics of North America and how humans adapted to

**(8.12) Economics** -

development of different patterns of economic activity among various U.S. regions. ; Tnhe

**(8.14) Economics** The student understands the origins and

**(8.3) History** The student understands the foundations of representative government in the United States. (Readiness and Supporting Standard)

Recognizes the foundations of representative government in the United States.

<p><b>(8.4) History</b> The student understands significant political and economic issues of the revolutionary and Constitutional eras. (Readiness and Supporting Standard)</p> <p>Recognizes important events, issues, and people relating to the revolutionary era.</p> <p><b>(8.8) History</b> The student understands individuals, issues, and events of the Civil War. (Readiness and Supporting Standard)</p> <p>Recognizes important people, issues, and events relating to the Civil War.</p>		<p><b>(8.22) Citizenship</b> The student understands the importance of effective leadership in a constitutional republic. (Supporting Standard)</p> <p>Recognizes the importance of effective leadership and the contributions of significant leaders of the United States.</p>	<p><b>(8.28) Science, technology, and society.</b> The student understands the impact of scientific discoveries and technological innovations on daily life in the United States. (Supporting Standard)</p> <p>Recognizes the impact of scientific discoveries and technological innovations on daily life in the United States.</p>
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